3B SCIENTIFIC[®] PHYSICS



Set of 3 Cylinders, Equal in Volume 1000752

Instruction sheet

12/24 ALF/UD



1. Description

The set of three cylinders, equal in volume, is used for determining the densities of different solid bodies. The set consists of one cylinder each of aluminium, iron and brass. As they are of identical volume, the difference between the densities is immediately obvious to the student.

Each cylinder is equipped with a hook.

2. Technical data	
-------------------	--

Materials:	Aluminum, Iron, Brass
Dimensions of	
cylinders:	40 mm x 20 mm dia.

3. Sample experiment

Determination of the densities of solid bodies To determine the density the following equipment

- is also required: 1 Electronic Balance 220 g 1022627
- 1Graduated Cylinder, 100 ml1002870251002870451002870
- 1 Fishing Line, 10 m 4009036
- Place a cylinder on the balance and record the weight.
- Calculate the volume of the cylinder from its dimensions.

1 Aluminium cylinder

- 2 Iron cylinder
- 3 Brass cylinder

- Fill the graduated cylinder with water and read off the volume *V*₁ in ml.
- Hang the cylinder on a sufficiently long piece of the fishing line.
- Immerse the cylinder completely in the water and read off the volume V_2 in ml.
- Note the volume difference V = V₂ V₁ and compare it with the calculated volume of the cylinder.

The cylinder displaces as much water as its volume.

Calculate the density of the cylinder using the equation

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}.$$

• Repeat the measurements with the other cylinders and compare the results.